

Our mission: protect and restore chemical, physical and biological integrity of waters

Waters include:

- Streams
- Lakes
- Wetlands
- Bays
- Harbors
- Reservoirs
- Groundwater
- Ocean



Pink lines are "impaired" waters"

Stewardship is a matter of perspective



"beneficial use" categories

"Ecosystem service" categories

- Healthy ecosystems
- Safe to eat
- Safe to swim
- Safe to drink
- Safe for commerce (Navigation, agriculture, etc)

Provisioning (food production);

- Regulating (nutrient cycling);
- Supporting (primary production);
- Cultural (recreation, spiritual, tourism)

Harbor modifications for ecosystem "services" have varied over time

- Historically: fisheries, ceremonial, waste assimilation, navigation, safe harbor, recreation, etc...
- Recently: mitigate sea level rise, carbon sequestration, aesthetics







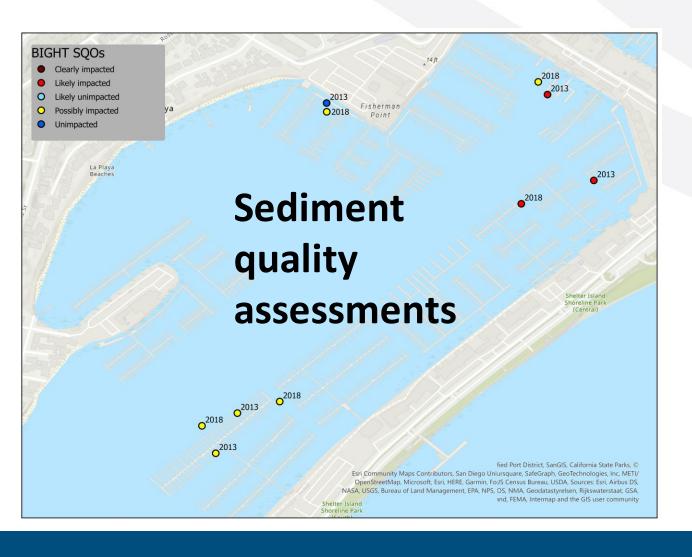
Each "service" has a unique relationship with biological integrity in a water body

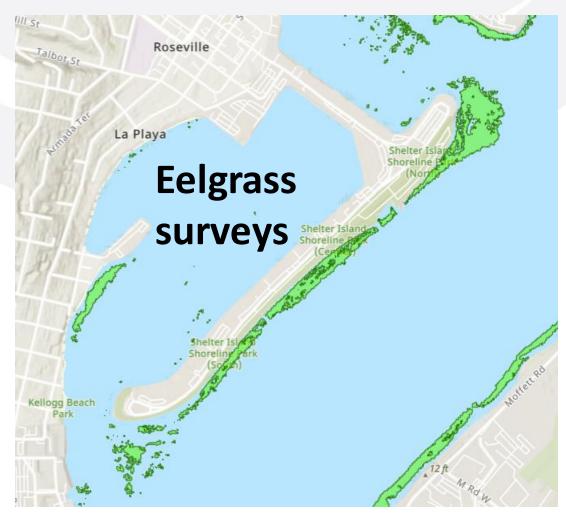
Biological Ecosystem Services Modifications

Measurements of chemistry or laboratory toxicity can miss effects on biological integrity

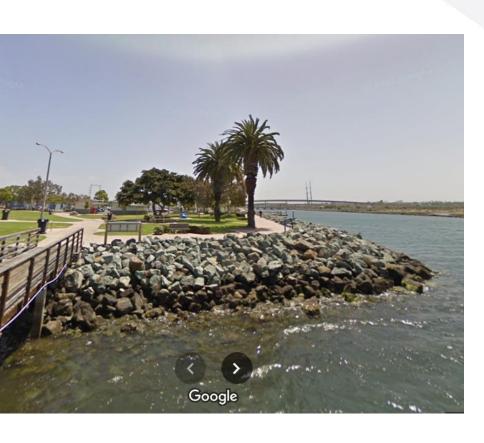


Examples of assessments that consider on-site biological factors





Increasing biological integrity of engineered ecosystem services is happening



Shoreline protection: Then and now





